

# CONSTITUTIONAL

AND

### **SOCIAL MEMORIES**

IN CENTRAL
AND
EASTERN EUROPE

3-4

MAY 2018 TIMIŞOARA ROMANIA







## WELCOME

**10TH CEE FORUM** 

TIMISOARA, 3-4 MAY 2018

Dear All,

The Central and Eastern European Forum of Young Legal, Political and Social Theorists (CEE Forum) was founded in May 2009, its inaugural conference being held at the University of Silesia, Katowice (Poland). Since that time, the CEE Forum annual conferences were held in Budapest (2010), Belgrade (2011), Celje (2012), Greifswald (2013), Zagreb (2014), Sofia (2015), again in Budapest (2016) and in Wrocław (2017).

What makes the CEE Forum distinct from other similar initiatives is the fact that it takes a transdisciplinary approach, creating opportunities for cooperation among legal theorists, philosophers, political scientists, sociologists and social theorists.

The aim of this year's anniversary Forum (10th edition) is to discuss the topic of constitutional identity in Central and Eastern European countries, in general, and in relation to the concept of "social memory" in particular. How do CEE countries construct their present-day constitutional consciousness with reference to social memories of actually existing socialism? Can we talk about a regional, supranational CEE identity (as opposed to a Western or Eastern European one)? But what separates CEE countries from each other in terms of constitutional identity? At a time when the rhetoric of constitutional identity, national identity, and collective memories is used to justify "illiberal" attitudes, we seek to understand the role that various actors and institutions play in shaping the constitutional order. Therefore, we invited papers dealing with the topic of "Constitutional Identity and Social Memories in Central and Eastern Europe", especially from a legal, political, social or philosophical perspective.

We hope you will have fruitful debates and a good time in Timişoara,

The Organizing Committee:

Alexandra Mercescu, Lucian Bojin,

Karolina Kocemba and Andreea Verteş-Olteanu

# PROGRAM General overview

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10TH CEE FORUM		3RD OF MAY
08:30 - 09:00	REGISTRATION	Faculty of Law, bvd. Eroilor 9A (first floor)
09:00-09:20	WELCOME ADDRESS  Dr. Alexandra Mercescu - on behalf of the Organizing Committee Professor Lucian Bercea - Dean of the Faculty of Law in Timisoara Dr. Florentin Tuca - Managing Partner Tuca Zbârcea & Asociații	Room A2
09:20 - 11:00	KEYNOTE SPEECHES  Professor Zoltán Szente (National University of Public Service / Hungarian Academy of Sciences) The Constitutional Identity Conundrum	Room A2
	Carsten Zatschler (EFTA Surveillance Authority / Fellow King's College London) European Integration as a Source of Constitutional Identity	
11:00 - 11:15	COFFEE BREAK	
11:15 - 12:45	PANELS:      Constitutional Identity I     Constitutional Crisis and Illiberal Discourses I     Legal Consciousness	Room A2 Room A3 Room A4
12:45 - 13:30	LUNCH	Buffet at the Faculty
13:30 - 15:00	PANELS:  Constitutional Identity II Diversity and "The People" The Rule of Law	Room A2 Room A3 Room A4
15:00 - 15:15	COFFEE BREAK	
15:15 - 16:45	PLENARY SESSION  Professor Sergiej Korolyov, Does the term 'legal identity' make sense in the first place? (State and Law Institute of the Russian Academy of Sciences)	Room A2
	Associate Professor Bogdan Iancu, Constitutional identity - the 'dead hand of the past' in constitutionalism and constitutional law (University of Bucharest)	
	Professor Manuel Guṭan, The Tendential Constitutionalism and the Confines of the Romanian Constitutional Identity (Lucian Blaga University, Sibiu)	
16:45 - 17:00	COFFEE BREAK	
17:00 - 18:30	<ul> <li>PANELS:</li> <li>Constitutional History</li> <li>Changes in the Constitutional Order</li> <li>Constitutional Identity as Shaped by Soft and Customary Law</li> </ul>	Room A2 Room A3 Room A4
19:30	DINNER	Merlot Restaurant (Splaiul Nistrului 1)

18:00 - 18:15

### General overview

10TH CEE FORUM		4T	H OF MAY
9:00 - 11:00	KEYNOTE SPEECHES Emeritus Professor Frank Furedi (University of Kent) Anti-populism and its Problem of Popular Sovereignty  Professor Jiří Přibáň (Cardiff University) No Identity Without Constitution: A Critique of Political Existentialism and Constituent Power	Roo	m A2
11:00 - 11:15	COFFEE BREAK		
11:15 - 12:45	<ul> <li>PANELS:</li> <li>Discourses of Collective Memories</li> <li>Constitutional Crisis and Illiberal Discourses II</li> <li>Judicial Dialogue in the European Union</li> </ul>	Roo	m A2 m A3 m A4
12:45 - 13:30	LUNCH	Buffe	et at the Faculty
13:00 - 13:30	CEE FORUM BOARD MEETING	Roo	m A4
13:30 - 14:30	PLENARY SESSION  CEE Forum Roundtable: Accomplishments and Future Directions  Moderator: Balázs Fekete	Roo	m A2
14:30 - 14:45	COFFEE BREAK		
14:45 - 16:15	<ul> <li>PANELS:</li> <li>Constitutional Identity as Shaped by Fundamental Ri</li> <li>Local and Regional Legal Cultures</li> <li>Philosophy/Sociology of Law</li> </ul>	Roo	m A2 m A3 m A4
16:15 - 16:30	COFFEE BREAK		
16:30 - 18:00	<ul> <li>PANELS:</li> <li>Ethnicity</li> <li>Economic Doctrines and the Constitutional Order</li> <li>Administrative Law and the Constitutional Order</li> </ul>	Roo	m A2 m A3 m A4

Concluding remarks from the part of the Organizers

### Parallel Sessions

10TH CEE FORUM, PARALLEL SESSION 1

11:15 - 12:45, 3RD OF MAY

### CONSTITUTIONAL IDENTITY I

Room: A2

Chair: Zoltán Szente

#### Milos Markovic

Three questionable assumptions and a critique of global constitutionalism (University of Belgrade)

#### Raluca Bercea

What's in a name? (The West University of Timișoara)

#### Johanna Hase

The enigmatic notion of constitutional identity (WZB Berlin Social Science Center)

#### Alexandra Mercescu

The comparative double-binds of Central and Eastern European Countries (The West University of Timiṣoara)

## CONSTITUTIONAL CRISIS AND ILLIBERAL DISCOURSES I

Room: A3

Chair: Bogdan Iancu

#### Łukasz Chyla

The critical analysis of the current Polish constitutional identity crisis in a comparative perspective with Central and Eastern European countries (Jagiellonian University)

## Stanisław Tosza and Dominik Zając

Independent judiciary, a cornerstone of a constitutional order – but how to do it? A comparative study in view of the latest reforms in Poland (Utrecht University / Jagiellonian University)

#### Wojciech Zomerski

"As You Sow, So Shall You Reap": The crisis of Rule of Law in Poland as a crisis of a legal discourse (University of Wrocław / Centre for Legal Education and Social Theory)

#### LEGAL CONSCIOUSNESS

Room: A4

Chair: Luka Burazin

#### György Gajduschek and Balázs Fekete

Lack of rights consciousness in the legal cultures of Central-Europe and Balkans. Myth or reality? A comparative study (Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Centre for Social Sciences)

#### Mario Kresic

Legal consciousness and (de)constitutionalisation of the legal order (University of Zagreb)

#### **Iwo Jarosz**

Polish Constitution and Polish collective consciousness on ownership and limited rights in rem (Jagiellonian University)

#### Flaminia Stârc-Meclejan

Social responsibility and legal consciousness: our less ecological common bequest (The West University of Timisoara)

### **Parallel Sessions**

10TH CEE FORUM, PARALLEL SESSION 2

13:30 - 15:00, 3RD OF MAY

### CONSTITUTIONAL IDENTITY II

Room: A2

**Chair: Fruzsina Orosz** 

#### Laurianne Allezard

The automatic mechanisms behind the construction of the Constitutional Identity (University Clermont Auvergne)

#### Aleksandra Gliszczyńska-Grabias

Constitutional identity, community belonging and constitutional referenda – the case of Poland (Institute of Law Studies of the Polish Academy of Sciences)

#### Sorina Ioana Doroga

Understanding constitutional identity through the language of the Courts. The Case of Romania (The West University of Timișoara)

### DIVERSITY AND "THE PEOPLE"

Room: A3

Chair: Marius Bălan

#### Andraž Teršek

CEE constitutional identity must be understood as a foundational constitutional democracy (University of Primorska & European Faculty of Law)

#### Agnieszka Skora

The collective rights of national, ethnic and regional minorities in Poland. The problem of minorities in a homogeneous state?
(Warmia & Mazury University)

#### Eliana Zatschler

Gender equality from constitutional promise to practical reality (European Women Lawyers Association)

#### Karolina Kocemba

Gender and The Constitution.
The Case of Poland
(University of Wrocław /
Centre for Legal Education and
Social Theory)

#### THE RULE OF LAW

Room: A4

**Chair: Lucian Bojin** 

#### Ionuț Tudor

The Rule of Law as state of exception ("Alexandru Ioan Cuza" University)

#### Jacek Barcik

Rule of Law as a part of Polish constitutional identity. A comparison with the European Union's Rule of Law (University of Silesia)

#### **Bogdan Dima**

The Concept of integrity in the Romanian Constitutional Court`s caselaw (University of Bucharest)

### **Parallel Sessions**

10TH CEE FORUM, PARALLEL SESSION 3

17:00-18:30, 3RD OF MAY

### CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

Room: A2

Chair: Manuel Guțan

#### Marton Matyasovszky-Nemeth

Parallel social identities: The Humans rights discourse in the 1980's in East-Central Europe (Eötvös Loránd University)

#### Łukasz Koltuniak

Why "Radbruch formula" was not a "philosophy of transition" in Central and Eastern Europe (Jagiellonian University)

#### Marica Mišić

Collective memory of totalitarian communist regime: Show trials in Yugoslavia (University of Niš)

#### Andreea Verteș-Olteanu

The Separation of powers principle under the Romanian Constitution(s) – constitutional transplant, chimera or self-defence mechanism? (The West University of Timisoara)

## CHANGES IN THE CONSTITUTIONAL ORDER

Room: A3

**Chair: Sorina Doroga** 

#### Michael Hein

Do constitutional entrenchment clauses matter? A Study on constitutional politics and constitutional review in Europe (1945–2016) (University of Göttingen)

#### Petra Gümplova

The unfinished constitutionalization of the permanent sovereignty over natural resources (Max Weber Kolleg – Erfurt University)

#### Viktorija Soneca

Constitutional identity from the perspective of the case C-673/16 Coman and Others (Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Latvia)

## CONSTITUTIONAL IDENTITY AS SHAPED BY SOFT AND CUSTOMARY LAW

Room: A4

**Chair: Przemyslaw Tacik** 

#### Jolita Miliuviene

Influential vectors shaping the constitutional doctrine (Mykolas Romeris University)

#### Marius Bălan

National identity and constitutional patriotism -A matter of unwritten constitutional law? ("Alexandru Ioan Cuza" University)

#### Jan Bazyli Klakla

The (Memory of) customary law as a part of collective identity in contemporary CEE countries (Jagiellonian University)

### **Parallel Sessions**

10TH CEE FORUM, PARALLEL SESSION 4

11:15 - 12:45, 4TH OF MAY

## DISCOURSES OF COLLECTIVE MEMORIES

Room: A2

**Chair: Michael Hein** 

#### Mirosław Michał Sadowski

Bánffy, Roth, Rankov, Kundera, Ash, Mikanowski – CEE countries' social memories revisited, or what is left of CEE 100 years after the first fall of the Empires (University of Wrocław)

#### Ewa Górska

When memories collide: memory activism and conflicting memory narratives in former Yugoslavia (Jagiellonian University)

#### Justyna Jezierska

Responsibility for the past. Settlements with the previous system - duty of the law or history? (University of Wrocław)

## CONSTITUTIONAL CRISIS AND ILLIBERAL DISCOURSES II

Room: A3

Chair: Michał Stambulski

#### Filip Rakoczy

Social justice as a base for constitutional identity and an axis of political struggle (University of Wrocław)

#### Przemyslaw Tacik

Polish constitutional identity under illiberal turn (Jagiellonian University)

#### **Tomas Gabris**

Citizens preceding their state: Trans-Atlantic views on Slovak political identities (Comenius University Bratislava)

## JUDICIAL DIALOGUE IN THE EUROPEAN UNION

Room: A4

Chair: Raluca Bercea

#### **Andreas Orator**

The rise of arguments based on constitutional identity in the judicial dialogue of the European compound of constitutional courts (Vienna University)

#### Karolyi Benke

The Romanian Constitutional Court's approach toward constitutional identity (Constitutional Court of Romania)

#### **Martin Belov**

Constitutional identity – Westphalian reflection of the constitutional heritage of the nation state or post-Westphalian alternative to sovereignty in the context of supranational constitutionalism? (St. Kliment Ohriidski, University of Sofia)

### **Parallel Sessions**

10TH CEE FORUM, PARALLEL SESSION 5

14:45 - 16:15, 4TH OF MAY

# CONSTITUTIONAL IDENTITY AS SHAPED BY FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS

Room: A2

Chair: Karolina Kocemba

#### **Norbert Tribl**

Through hardships to the stars: Human rights and constitutional identity (University of Szeged)

#### Magdalena Nazimek

Constitutional identity and global migration - The Polish Case (University of Łódź)

#### **Teodor Papuc**

The inconstant essence of the "constitutional identity" in the area of fundamental rights (The West University of Timișoara)

### LOCAL AND REGIONAL LEGAL CULTURES

Room: A3

Chair: Balázs Fekete

#### Mattia Costa

Constitutional identities v. common values in Central and Eastern Europe: is there a regionalization of rights within the European legal framework? (University of Genoa)

#### **Piotr Eckhardt**

Dissidents' idea of Central Europe and today's constitutional identity of the region (Jagiellonian University / Centre for Legal Education and Social Theory)

#### Laura Gheorghiu

The traditional legal culture in Banat (The West University of Timișoara)

## PHILOSOPHY / SOCIOLOGY OF LAW

Room: A4

Chair: Alexandra Mercescu

#### Miklós Merényi

Habermas vs Castoriadis on the constitution of modernity (Corvinus University of Budapest)

#### Marin Keršić

Legal principles in the discourse of Croatian legal science: What qualifies a norm as a principle? (University of Split)

#### Laura Stănilă

Legal acculturation and criminal law. Between uniformity and preservation of identity (The West University of Timișoara)

#### Dana Diaconu

Legal reasoning anew? Romania's post-1989 legal culture (The West University of Timișoara)

### Parallel Sessions

10TH CEE FORUM, PARALLEL SESSION 6

16:30-18:00, 4TH OF MAY

#### **ETHNICITY**

Room: A2

Chair: Andreea Verteș-

Olteanu

#### **Lukasz Necio**

Controversial approach to the concept of nation in the newest Polish legislation (Jagiellonian University)

#### **Lucian Bojin**

Ethnonationalism and the Romanian Constitution (The West University of Timisoara)

#### Radu Odangiu

Between collective memories of European territories and the concept of state unity in the constitutional order (The West University of Timişoara)

#### Andrei Drăgan

Recognition and selfidentification of national minorities - constitutional perspectives

## ECONOMIC DOCTRINES AND THE CONSTITUTIONAL ORDER

Room: A3

**Chair: Piotr Eckhardt** 

#### Michał Czykierda

Social market economy in Poland and in the EU (University of Warsaw)

#### Dan-Adrian Cărămidariu

Between Perestroika and the Washington Consensus. Romania's transition and the economic doctrine of the 1991 Constitution (The West University of Timisoara)

#### Ana-Maria Telbis and Raluca Bercea

The protection of socio-economic rights under the ECHR - a limited scope with a far reaching impact (HELP Programme, Council of Europe)

## ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND THE CONSTITUTIONAL ORDER

Room: A4

**Chair: Violeta Stratan** 

#### János Fazekas

Centralization of public administration in the CEE countries (Eötvös Loránd University)

#### Agata Cebera and Jakub Firlusa

Public administration in post-soviet era – remarks on so-called 'procedural relicts' in Polish administrative proceedings (Jagiellonian University)

#### Stefan Andonovic and Uros Bajovic

The role of independent control bodies in the shaping of constitutional identity (University of Belgrade)

## PRACTICAL INFO

#### **10TH CEE FORUM**

TIMIŞOARA, 3-4 MAY 2018

#### **CONTACT:**

- □ alexandra.mercescu@e-uvt.ro
- Alexandra Mercescu +40 (723) 154 514
- Lucian Bojin +40 (723) 576 487
- FACEBOOK EVENT: https://www.facebook.com/events/126773897978227/
- CONFERENCE HASHTAG: you can tag your conference posts and pictures on Facebook, Twitter or Instagram with #10thCEEForum
- website: www.cee-forum.org

#### TRANSPORTATION:

#### **PUBLIC TRANSPORT**

Stops for:

#### The Faculty of Law

stop "Complexul Studențesc" (line 15 bus)

#### Naru

stop "Punctele Cardinale" (line 11, 17 – bus), stop "Mărăști" (line 17 - bus), stop "Hotel Continental" (line 1,2,4,5,6 – tram)

#### **Merlot Restaurant**

stop "Parcul Poporului" (line 1,2,4,5,6,10 – tram), stop "Pestalozzi" (line 22 – bus)

#### TAXI

(price: 2,20 lei/km  $\cong$  0,50 euro/km)

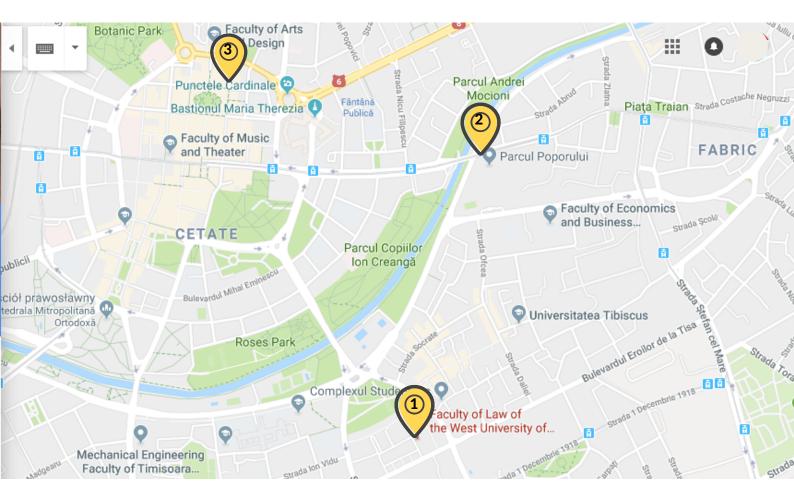
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- Radio Taxi: +40256 940;
- Pro Taxi: +40256 942; 0745 872 297



#### **10TH CEE FORUM**

#### TIMIŞOARA, 3-4 MAY 2018

- 1 Conference: Faculty of Law of the West University of Timisoara, street bvd. Eroilor n. 9A, first floor (3rd of May, 09:00 / 4th of May, 09:00)
- 2 Dinner: Merlot Restaurant, street Splaiul Nistrului 1 (3rd of May, 19:30)
- **3 Pre-conference drinks:** NARU, street Matei Corvin 3 (2nd of May, starting from 19:00)



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